Congestive heart failure, in multiple pterygium syndrome, 104

Developmental disability, in otopalatodigital syndrome, 8–9
Diabetes, caudal regression anomaly and, 12–13
Diagnosis, 82
Disease associations, 33–40
Disease frequency, 33–40
Drug use, during pregnancy, 2, 9
Dysmorphic facies in Joubert syndrome, 72–76 in otopalatodigital syndrome, 3, 6
in Rett-like syndrome, 42–47

Embryo, human, caudal regression anomaly in, 11–14
Epiphyseal dysplasia, localized, 48–51, 114
Escobar syndrome, 106
Eye anomalies, rates of, 70

Failure to thrive, in otopalatodigital syndrome, 8–9
Family income, congenital anomalies and, 70
Fattness patterning, in black vs. white neonates, 88–95
Fetal akinesia syndrome, 105

GABA (Σ-aminobutyric acid-A), 112
Gene mapping, 82
Gene replacement, 82–83
Genu valgum, 48–51, 114
Geographic area, congenital anomalies and, 63–68
Global apraxia, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 16, 18
Gross fertility rate, congenital anomalies and, 70
Gross motor skills delay, in multiple pterygium syndrome, 103
Growth retardation, in otopalatodigital syndrome, 8–9

Hearing loss, in multiple pterygium syndrome, 103
Heart anomalies with Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 78–81
in Joubert syndrome, 72–76
in multiple pterygium syndrome, 102–103 rates, 70
Hypernatremia, in trisomy 13, 52–54
Hypotonia, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 16, 18

Infant mortality, congenital anomalies and, 60–61, 68
Intelligence quotient, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 19
Intrauterine device, embryonic tissue and, 12, 14

Joubert syndrome, 72–76

Lethal syndromes, with pterygia formation, 105
Leukodystrophy, in Canavan disease, 107–110
Linguistic deficits, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 18–22
Louisiana, birth certificate data, 60–61

Maternal age, congenital anomalies and, 61–67
Meclizine, 2, 9
Molecular characterization, of genetic defects, 82
Multiple pterygium syndrome, phenotypic variation of, 97–105
Muscle patterning, in black vs. white neonates, 88–95

Neurobehavioral profiles, in Scwachman-Diamond syndrome, 15-22
Neurologic evaluation, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 16, 18

Omphalocele, with otopalatodigital syndrome, 2–10
OPD syndrome. *See* Otopalatodigital syndrome
Oral-motor abilities, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 19–20
Otopalatodigital syndrome, with omphalocele, 2–10
Overgrowth, in Weaver syndrome, 23–27

Pedigree analysis, from Daughters of the American Revolution, 31–41
Pena-Shokier I syndrome, 105
Pneumonia, recurrent, in multiple pterygium syndrome, 104
Prader-Willi syndrome, 112
Psychomotor development, delayed, in Weaver syndrome, 23–26
Pterygia. *See also* Multiple pterygium syndrome lethal syndromes with, 105
Public records, 59

Race, congenital anomalies and, 70
Radiation exposure, 2, 9
Rett-like syndrome, 42–47

Scoliosis, in multiple pterygium syndrome, 103
Scwachman-Diamond syndrome, neurobehavioral profiles, 15–22
Short stature, in multiple pterygium syndrome, 104
Skeletal dysplasia in localized epiphyseal dysplasia, 48–51 in otopalatodigital syndrome, 5–10
Skeletal maturation, accelerated, in Weaver syndrome, 23–27
Spina bifida, rates, 68
Standardized curves, normative antropometric, 88–95
Statistics, on birth certificate data, 59–61

Tedral, 2, 9
Tetralogy of Fallot, 100
Theophylline, 2, 9
Trisomy 13, hypernatremia in, 52–54

Urinary system anomalies, rates, 70

Visual-spatial testing, in Schwachman-Diamond syndrome, 20-21

Weaver syndrome, 23–26
White neonates, fatness and muscle patterning, 88–95